

# Cone Penetration Testing

Quality data, reliable results, every time.

Yvo Keulemans
Director and Operator





### Some of the sites CPTS has worked on

- Frankipile's office at Holt Street Eagle Farm
- Frankipile's casting yard, Coopers Plains
- Gold Coast & Hinterland Environmental Council, Currumbin
- Palm Beach, Gold Coast
- Fishermans Island
- Montpelier Road, Bowen Hills.
- Cutters Landing, Newfarm.
- College Road, UQ, Saint Lucia. Three (3) times
- Park Avenue, East Brisbane
- Logan Road, Eightmile Plains
- Cnr Medways St & Fairfield Rd, Rocklea
- Helen Street, Newstead
- Springfield Shopping Centre
- Sickle Ave, Hope Is
- Portside Development, Harbour Rd, Hamilton. (twice)

- PGH Inala
- Hope Island
- Lake Kawana Blvd, Birtinya (twice)
- Mega Centre, Slacks Creek (twice)
- Powerlink, Virginia
- Condong Sugar Mill
- Coles, Logan Rd, Upper Mt Gravatt
- Broadwater NSW
- Robina Sports Stadium
- Airport Drive, Brisbane Airport
- Strathpine Rd, Strathpine
- Edmonstone St, Bowen Hills
- Polaris Centre, Springfield
- The 'Waterfront' site, Newstead
- Blackwood St, Mitchelton
- Hamilton Harbour
- Luggage Pt WWTP



## High quality data every time It's the only option.

- 1. Regular Equipment Calibration / Checks.
- 2. Careful Cone Preparation.
- 3. Testing by an experienced operator.
- 4. Maintenance of the equipment to ensure proper function.



#### History of CPTS in Queensland

- 1999 Setup operations with a truck mounted CPT rig after 9 years cone penetration testing with Douglas Partners.
- 2001 Built a crawler/track mounted CPT rig.
- 2008 Purchased a mini crawler CPT rig from Europe.
- 2008 Purchased hand portable CPT equipment.
- 2009 In conjunction with ATV Hire setup two 8\*8 all terrain vehicles for piezocone testing on intertidal mudflats.
- 2010 Also in conjunction with ATV Hire purchased and set-up an Amphirol for geotechnical testing.



#### **Cone Calibration**

- Cones can have 100% accuracy at their nominal working load, typically 50 MPa.
- Errors creep in at the lower and upper ranges.
- Cones need to be calibrated for the soil strengths being tested, this is most critical in soft soils.
- Certificates of calibration should include values for the applied load and the cones response not just a letterhead and signature.



#### **Correct Equipment Preparation**

- Maintenance and cleaning of the cone before and after use.
- Complete de-airing / saturation of the pore pressure filter element.
- No water / moisture in connections.
- Do not overload the sensors either vertically or laterally (via excessive inclination).



#### Pore pressure

Gaps in between soil particles...

- (video clip)
- What happens to data if not done properly.

#### Port of Brisbane soft clay

- Core readings barely registered at 25 metres deep
- 1% error could be 50% 70% of strength of material

#### How critical is the data?

- GAD Mine site
  - 0 readings on tip at 21 metres below ground level.
- "How critical is the data?"

### Good quality CPT data: What to ask for

- Calibration for specific soil being tested
- Cleaning and lubrication of equipment
- Filter preparation
- Voids: Low readings and high readings



